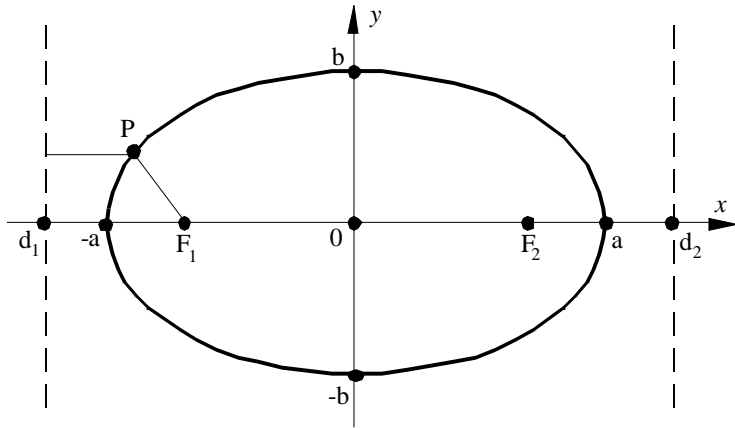
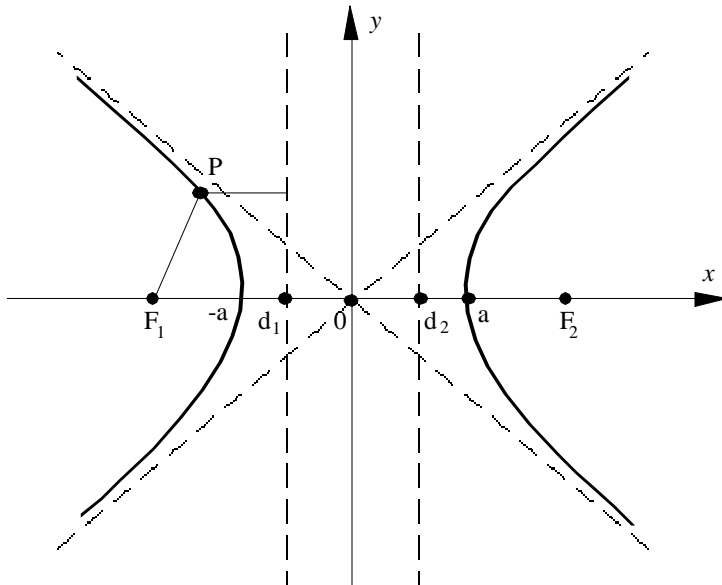


Properties of Conics in Standard Position



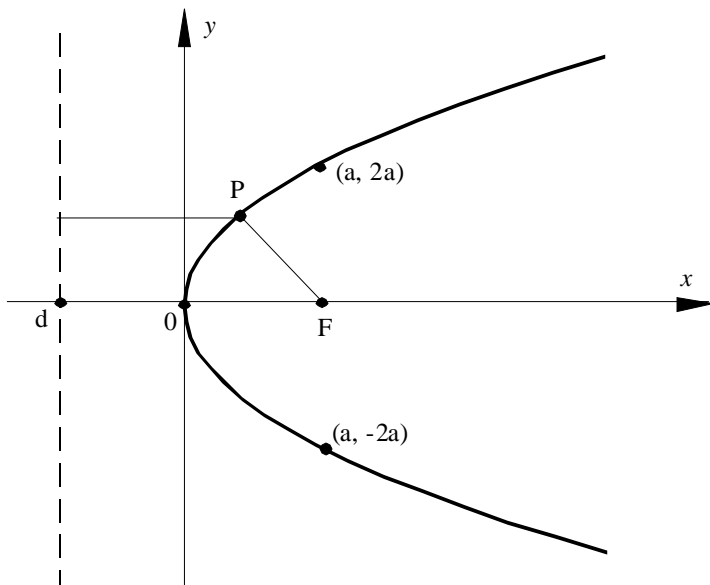
Ellipse

- 1 Equation: $\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{y}{b}\right)^2 = 1$
- 2 Definition: $PF = ePd$ ($e < 1$)
- 3 Eccentricity: $e = \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^2}$
- 4 Foci: $F = \pm ae$
- 5 Directrices: $d = \pm \frac{a}{e}$



Hyperbola

- 1 Equation: $\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{y}{b}\right)^2 = 1$
- 2 Definition: $PF = ePd$ ($e > 1$)
- 3 Eccentricity: $e = \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^2}$
- 4 Foci: $F = \pm ae$
- 5 Directrices: $d = \pm \frac{a}{e}$
- 6 Asymptotes: $y = \pm \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)x$



Parabola

- 1 Equation: $y^2 = 4ax$
- 2 Definition: $PF = Pd$
- 3 Eccentricity: $e = 1$
- 4 Focus: $F = a$
- 5 Directrix: $d = -a$